

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**  
**IV.B.TECH - I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS NOV/DEC, 2009**  
**ROCKETS AND MISSILES**  
**(AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING)**

Time: 3hours

Max.Marks:80

**Answer any FIVE questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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1. Describe pyrotechnique and pyrogen igniters and the design processes involved. [16]
- 2.a) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of pressure feed and turbo-pump feed liquid propellant rocket engines. Describe one of them fully.  
 b) Which system (pressure or turbofed) do you recommend for a large booster of a rocket and why? [12+4]
- 3.a) Describe and explain the aerodynamic forces and moments affecting the lateral motion of a rocket.  
 b) Describe the various aerodynamic configurations of the different external components of a rocket or a satellite launch vehicle. [8+8]
- 4.a) Set up the equations of motion for rocket in free space and in homogeneous gravitational field. The rocket may be assumed to be a point mass in vacuum.  
 b) Derive the expression for culmination altitude of a rocket in homogeneous space, assuming a constant pitch angle. Suitable assumption may be made for the thrust. [6+10]
5. Explain the following. :  
 [a] Advantage of multi-staging [b] Forces acting on a rocket in vertical ascent  
 [c] Constant specific force [d] Parallel staging [4+4+4+4]
- 6.a) Explain secondary injection thrust vector control in a solid propellant motor.  
 b) A rocket flight requires thrust variation during its flight, but the variation of thrust with time is known before the design. Should a liquid engine be used or a solid motor can serve the purpose? Explain clearly. [8+8]
7. Describe the various separation systems used in a rocket, clearly identifying the separations that can be accomplished by these systems (e.g., separation of parallel stages, heat shield separation.). [16]
8. Write short notes on  
 a) Super alloys b) Ablatives c) Managing steels  
 d) Cryogenic temperatures and material requirement [4+4+4+4]

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